

University of Florida
Department of Political Science
Comparative Politics Reading List
(Revised 9/2009)

This bibliography is your study-guide for the comprehensive exam in comparative politics. It stresses important concepts, areas of research, and theories. The exam will test your abilities in five different areas: 1) knowledge of the concepts and theories of the field, 2) information on a large number of political systems, 3) knowledge of the literature (major authors, contending approaches, etc.), 4) the ability to employ the above in understanding and conceptualizing problems in comparative politics, and 5) the ability to use the above to create research designs. Students are also expected to specialize in one or more regional area, and use their participation in regional seminars as a basis to prepare for the exam.

This list is meant as a starting point for prospective candidates. The categories and readings listed here are not fixed or exhaustive. Students are encouraged to use the list flexibly, to develop additional topics, and prepare additional readings. Given that you have choice on the exam, you may not need to prepare all topics, but be warned, everything here is fair game for both the written and oral components of the exam.

The comprehensive examination requires preparation and independent study beyond your course work. It requires you to master, synthesize, and employ a large amount of material. You should schedule courses that allow you to become familiar with several parts of the list, and work on mastering this material over the course of your first years of study in the program. It is suggested that students devote two to three months, at minimum, to prepare for the exam.

While the reading list is periodically revised, students are expected to keep abreast of relevant articles in major journals such as The American Political Science Review, Comparative Politics, Comparative Political Studies, and World Politics, as well as the leading journals in their area of specialization.

Section A: Foundations

A. 1. History

Almond, G. A. (1990). A Discipline Divided: Schools and Sects in Political Science. Newbury Park, Calif., Sage Publications.

Barry, B. M. (1978). Sociologists, Economists, and Democracy. Chicago, University of Chicago Press.

Bates, R. H. (1997). "Area Studies and the Discipline: A Useful Controversy?" PS: Political Science and Politics **30**(2): 166-169.

Dryzek, J. and S. Leonardo (1988). "History and Discipline in Political Science." American Political Science Review **82**(4): 1245-1260.

Farr, J., J. Gunnell, et al. (1990). "Can Political Science History Be Neutral?" The American Political Science Review **84**(2): 587-607.

- Johnson, C. (1997). "Preconception vs. Observation, or the Contributions of Rational Choice Theory and Area Studies to Contemporary Political Science." PS: Political Science and Politics **30**(2): 170-174.
- Lustick, I. S. (1997). "The Disciplines of Political Science: Studying the Culture of Rational Choice as a Case in Point." PS: Political Science and Politics **30**(2): 175-179.
- Monroe, K. R. (2005). Perestroika! The Raucous Rebellion in Political Science. New Haven and London, Yale University Press: 1-236.
- Munck, G. L. and R. Snyder (2007). Passion, Craft, and Method in Comparative Politics. Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Ricci, D. M. (1984). The Tragedy of Political Science: Politics, Scholarship, and Democracy. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press.
- Riker, W. H. (1982). "The Two-Party System and Duverger's Law: An Essay on the History of Political Science." The American Political Science Review **76**(4): 753-766.
- Simon, H. A. (1985). "Human Nature in Politics: The Dialogue of Psychology with Political Science." The American Political Science Review **79**(2): 293-304.

A. 2. Methods

- Almond, G. A. and S. J. Genco (1977). "Clouds, Clocks, and the Study of Politics." World Politics **29**(4): 489-522.
- Brady, H. E. and D. Collier (2004). Rethinking Social Inquiry: Diverse Tools, Shared Standards. Lanham, Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, INC.: 3-120, 195-266.
- Collier, D. and R. Adcock (1999). "Democracy and Dichotomies: A Pragmatic Approach to Choices about Concepts." Annual Review of Political Science **2**(1): 537-565.
- Collier, D. and J. E. Mahon, Jr. (1993). "Conceptual "Stretching" Revisited: Adapting Categories in Comparative Analysis." The American Political Science Review **87**(4): 845-855.
- Coppedge, M. (1999). "Thickening Thin Concepts and Theories: Combining Large N and Small in Comparative Politics." Comparative Politics **31**(4): 465-476.
- Fearon, J. D. (1991). "Counterfactuals and Hypothesis Testing in Political Science." World Politics **43**(2): 169-195.
- Geddes, B. (2003). Paradigms and Sand Castles: Theory Building and Research Design in Comparative Politics. Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Press.
- Geertz, C. (1973). Thick Description: Toward an Interpretive Theory of Culture. The Interpretation of Cultures: Selected Essays. New York, Basic Books: 3-30.
- George, A. L. and A. Bennett (2005). Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences. Cambridge, Mass., MIT Press.
- Green, D. P. and A. S. Gerber (2002). Reclaiming the Experimental Tradition in Political Science. Political Science: The State of the Discipline. I. Katznelson and H. V. Milner. New York, Norton: 805-832.
- King, G., R. O. Keohane, et al. (1994). Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research. Princeton, N.J., Princeton University Press.
- Lieberman, E. S. (2005). "Nested Analysis as a Mixed-Method Strategy for Comparative Research." American Political Science Review **99**(3): 435-452.

- Lijphart, A. (1971). "Comparative Politics and the Comparative Method." The American Political Science Review **65**(3): 682-693.
- Mahoney, J. and D. Rueschemeyer (2003). Comparative Historical Analysis in the Social Sciences. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 3-40, 131-176, 270-404.
- Mahoney, J. and G. Goertz (2006). "A Tale of Two Cultures: Contrasting Quantitative and Qualitative Research." Political Analysis **14**(3): 227-249.
- Morton, R. B. (1999). Methods and Models: A Guide to the Empirical Analysis of Formal Models in Political Science. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: Introduction, chapters 1-3 and 5.
- Ragin, C. C. (1987). The Comparative Method: Moving Beyond Qualitative and Quantitative Strategies. Berkeley, University of California Press.
- Sartori, G. (1970). "Concept Misformation in Comparative Politics." The American Political Science Review **64**(4): 1033-1053.
- Sartori, G. (1984). Guidelines for Conceptual Analysis. Social Science Concepts: A Systematic Analysis. Beverly Hills, Sage Publications: 15-85.

A. 3. Classics

- Almond, G. A. and S. Verba (1963). The Civic Culture: Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations. Princeton, Princeton University Press.
- Dahl, R. A. (1971). Polyarchy: Participation and Opposition. New Haven, Yale University Press.
- Durkheim, E. (1964). The Division of Labor in Society. New York, Free Press.
- Hirschman, A. O. (1970). Exit, Voice, and Loyalty: Responses to Decline in Firms, Organizations, and States. Cambridge, Harvard University Press.
- Huntington, S. P. (1968). Political Order in Changing Societies. New Haven, Yale University Press.
- Lijphart, A. (1977). Democracy in Plural Societies: A Comparative Exploration. New Haven, Yale University Press.
- Linz, J. J. (2000). Totalitarian and Authoritarian Regimes. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Lipset, S. M. (1981). Political Man: The Social Bases of Politics. Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Marx, K. (2002 [1848]). The Communist Manifesto. London, Penguin Books.
- Marx, K. (1972 [1852]). The Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis Napoleon. The Marx-Engels Reader. R. C. Tucker. New York & London, W.W. Norton & Company.
- Michels, R. (1968). Political Parties: A Sociological Study of the Oligarchical Tendencies of Modern Democracy. New York, Free Press.
- Moore, B. (1967). Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World. London, Penguin.
- Putnam, R. D. (1993). Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy. Princeton, Princeton University Press.
- Schmitter, P. C. (1979). Still the Century of Corporatism. Trends Toward Corporatist Intermediation. P. C. Schmitter and G. Lehmbruch. London, Sage Publications.
- Scott, J. C. (1976). The Moral Economy of the Peasant: Rebellion and Subsistence in Southeast Asia. New Haven, Yale University Press.

- Skocpol, T. (1979). States and Social Revolutions: A Comparative Analysis of France, Russia, and China. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Tocqueville, A. d. (2000). Democracy in America. Chicago, University of Chicago Press.
- Weber, M. (1978). Basic Sociological Terms. Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology. Berkeley, University of California Press: 24-56.
- Weber, M. (1978). Domination and Legitimacy. Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology. Berkeley, University of California Press: 941-954.
- Weber, M. (1978). Types of Legitimate Domination. Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology. Berkeley, University of California Press: 212-299.
- Weber, M. (2004). The Vocation Lectures. Indianapolis, Hackett Publishing Company.

Section B: Topical Literatures

B. 1. Development

- Bardhan, P. (1989). "The new institutional economics and development theory: A brief critical assessment." World Development **17**(9): 1389-1395.
- Caporaso, J. A. (1980). "Review: Dependency Theory: Continuities and Discontinuities in Development Studies." International Organization **34**(4): 605-628.
- Collier, P. (2007). The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries are Failing and What can be Done about it. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Evans, P. B. (1995). Embedded Autonomy: States and Industrial Transformation. Princeton, N.J., Princeton University Press.
- Gerring, J., P. Bond, et al. (2005). "Democracy and Economic Growth: A Historical Perspective." World Politics **57**(3): 323-364.
- Krieckhaus, J. T. (2006). Dictating Development: How Europe Shaped the Global Periphery. Pittsburgh, University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Levi, M. (1988). Of Rule and Revenue. Berkeley, University of California Press.
- North, D. C. (1990). Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Olson, M. (1993). "Dictatorship, Democracy, and Development." The American Political Science Review **87**(3): 567-576.
- Przeworski, A., M. E. Alvarez, et al. (2000). Democracy and Development: Political Institutions and Well-being in the World, 1950-1990. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Ross, M. (2006). "Is Democracy Good for the Poor?" American Journal of Political Science **50**(4): 860-874.
- Rudra, N. and S. Haggard (2005). "Globalization, Democracy, and Effective Welfare Spending in the Developing World." Comparative Political Studies **38**(9): 1015-1049.
- Seligson, M. A. and J. T. Passé-Smith (2003). Development and Underdevelopment: The Political Economy of Global Inequality. Boulder, Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Sokoloff, K. L. and S. L. Engerman (2000). "History Lessons: Institutions, Factors Endowments, and Paths of Development in the New World." The Journal of Economic Perspectives **14**(3): 217-232.

van de Walle, N. (2001). African Economies and the Politics of Permanent Crisis, 1979-1999. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

B. 2. Ethnicity and Nationalism

- Abdelal, R., Y. M. Herrera, et al. (2006). "Identity as a Variable." Perspectives on Politics 4(04): 695-711.
- Anderson, B. (1983). Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism. London, Verso.
- Brass, P. R. (1996). Introduction: Discourses of Ethnicity, Communalism, and Violence. Riots and Pogroms. P. R. Brass. New York, New York University Press: 1-56.
- Bunce, V. (1999). Subversive Institutions: The Design and the Destruction of Socialism and the State. New York, Cambridge University Press.
- Chandra, K. (2001). "Ethnic Bargains, Group Instability, and Social Choice Theory." Politics Society 29(3): 337-362.
- Collier, P. and A. Hoeffler (2004). "Greed and Grievance in Civil War." Oxford Economic Papers 56(4): 563-595.
- Easterly, W. (2001). "Can Institutions Resolve Ethnic Conflict?" Economic Development and Cultural Change 49(4): 687-706.
- Fearon, J. D. and D. D. Laitin (2003). "Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War." The American Political Science Review 97(1): 75-90.
- Geertz, C. (1973). The Integrative Revolution: Primordial Sentiments and Civil Politics in the New States. The Interpretation of Cultures: Selected Essays. New York, Basic Books: 255-310.
- Gellner, E. (1983). Nations and Nationalism. Ithaca, Cornell University Press.
- Greenfeld, L. (1992). Nationalism: Five Roads to Modernity. Cambridge, Harvard University Press.
- Gurr, T. R. (1994). "Peoples Against States: Ethnopolitical Conflict and the Changing World System: 1994 Presidential Address." International Studies Quarterly 38(3): 347-377.
- Hechter, M. (2000). Containing Nationalism. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Horowitz, D. L. (1985). Ethnic Groups in Conflict. Berkeley, University of California Press.
- King, C. (2004). "Review: The Micropolitics of Social Violence." World Politics 56(3):431-455.
- Lemarchand, R. (1972). "Political Clientelism and Ethnicity in Tropical Africa: Competing Solidarities in Nation-Building." The American Political Science Review 66(1): 68-90.
- Marx, A. W. (1998). Making Race and Nation: A Comparison of South Africa, the United States, and Brazil. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Posner, D. N. (2005). Institutions and Ethnic Politics in Africa. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Saideman, S. M., D. J. Lanoue, et al. (2002). "Democratization, Political Institutions, and Ethnic Conflict: A Pooled Time-Series Analysis, 1985-1998." Comparative Political Studies 35(1): 103-129.
- Varshney, A. (2001). "Ethnic Conflict and Civil Society: India and Beyond." World Politics 53(3): 362-398.

Wilkinson, S. (2004). Votes and Violence: Electoral Competition and Ethnic Riots in India. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: Chapters 1, 7 and 8.

B. 3. Political Culture

Almond, G. A. and S. Verba (1989). The Civic Culture Revisited. Newbury Park, Sage Publications.

Barnes, S., and M. Kaase, Eds. (1979). Political Action: Mass Participation in Five Western Democracies. Beverly Hills, Sage.

Dalton, R. (2002). Citizen Politics. NY, Chatham House.

Eckstein, H. (1988). "A Culturalist Theory of Political Change." The American Political Science Review **82**(3): 789-804.

Greif, A. "Cultural Beliefs and the Organization of Society: A Historical and Theoretical Reflection on Collectivist and Individualist Societies" The Journal of Political Economy 102 (October) 912-50.

Inglehart, R. and C. Welzel (2005). Modernization, Cultural Change and Democracy: The Human Development Sequence. New York, Cambridge University Press.

Laitin, D. D. (1995). "Political Culture at 30 [review]." The American Political Science Review **89**(1): 168-173.

Lane, R. (1992). "Political Culture: Residual Category or General Theory?" Comparative Political Studies **25**(3): 362-387.

Monroe, K. R. (2004). The Hand of Compassion: Portraits of Moral Choice during the Holocaust. Princeton, Princeton University Press.

Ross, M. H. (1997). Culture and Identity in Comparative Political Analysis. Comparative Politics: Rationality, Culture, and Structure. M. I. Lichbach and A. S. Zuckerman. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 42-80.

B. 4. Political Economy

Barro, R. J. (1997). Determinants of Economic Growth: A Cross-country Empirical Study. Cambridge, The MIT Press.

Bates, R. H. (1981). Markets and States in Tropical Africa: The Political Basis of Agricultural Policies. Berkeley, University of California Press.

Caporaso, J. A. and D. P. Levine (1992). Theories of Political Economy. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Esping-Andersen, G. (1990). The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism. Princeton, Princeton University Press.

Haggard, S. (1990). Pathways from the Periphery: The Politics of Growth in the Newly Industrializing Countries. Ithaca, N.Y., Cornell University Press.

Hall, P. A. and D. W. Soskice (2001). Varieties of Capitalism: The Institutional Foundations of Comparative Advantage. Oxford, Oxford University Press.

Katzenstein, P. J. (1985). Small States in World Markets: Industrial Policy in Europe. Ithaca, N.Y., Cornell University Press.

Olson, M. (1982). The Rise and Decline of Nations: Economic Growth, Stagflation, and Social Rigidities. New Haven, Yale University Press.

Rueda, D. and J. Pontusson (2000). "Wage Inequality and Varieties of Capitalism." World Politics **52**(3): 350-383.

Woo-Cumings, M. (1999). Introduction: Charlmers Johnson and the Politics of Nationalism and Development. The Developmental State. Ithaca, Cornell University Press: 1- 31.

B. 5. Regimes and Regime Change

- Acemoglu, D. and J. A. Robinson (2006). Economic Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 1-87.
- Beissinger, M. R. (2007). "Structure and Example in Modular Political Phenomena: The Diffusion of Bulldozer/Rose/Orange/Tulip Revolutions." Perspectives on Politics 5(02): 259-276.
- Boix, C. (2003). Democracy and Redistribution. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 1-97.
- Boix, C. and S. C. Stokes (2003). "Endogenous Democratization." World Politics 55(4): 517-549.
- Brinks, D. and M. Coppedge (2006). "Diffusion Is No Illusion: Neighbor Emulation in the Third Wave of Democracy." Comparative Political Studies 39(4): 463-489.
- Bunce, V. (2003). "Rethinking Recent Democratization: Lessons from the Postcommunist Experience." World Politics 55(2): 167-192.
- Diamond, L. J. (2002). "Thinking About Hybrid Regimes." Journal of Democracy 13(2): 21-35.
- Gasiorowski, M. J. (1995). "Economic Crisis and Political Regime Change: An Event History Analysis." The American Political Science Review 89(4): 882-897.
- Levitsky, S. (2002). "The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism." Journal of Democracy 13(2): 51-65.
- Linz, J. J. (1978). The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes: Crisis, Breakdown & Reequilibration. Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press: Part I: 1-97.
- Linz, J. J. (1994). Presidential or Parliamentary Democracy: Does It Make a Difference? The Failure of Presidential Democracy: The Case of Latin America. J. J. Linz and A. Valenzuela. Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press: 3-89.
- Linz, J. J. and A. C. Stepan (1996). Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-communist Europe. Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press: 1-86.
- Mainwaring, S. (1993). "Presidentialism, Multipartism, and Democracy: The Difficult Combination." Comparative Political Studies 26(2): 198-228.
- Muller, E. N. and M. A. Seligson (1994). "Civic Culture and Democracy: The Question of Causal Relationships." The American Political Science Review 88(3): 635-652.
- O'Donnell, G. A. and P. C. Schmitter (1986). Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies. Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press: 1-72.
- Przeworski, A. (1991). Democracy and the Market: Political and Economic Reforms in Eastern Europe and Latin America. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 1-99.
- Przeworski, A. and F. Limongi (1997). "Modernization: Theories and Facts." World Politics 49(2): 155-183.
- Ross, M. L. (2001). "Does Oil Hinder Democracy?" World Politics 53(3): 325-361.

- Rueschemeyer, D., E. Huber, et al. (1992). Capitalist Development and Democracy. Chicago, University of Chicago Press: 1-79; 269-302. Europeanists should also read chapter 4. Latin Americanists should read either chapter 5 or chapter 6 depending on sub-interest. Others may read 4, 5, or 6 depending on interest.
- Schedler, A. (2001). "Measuring Democratic Consolidation " Studies in Comparative International Development **36**(1): 66-92.

B. 6. The State

- Almond, G. A. (1988). "The Return to the State." The American Political Science Review **82**(3): 853-874.
- Centeno, M. A. (2002). Blood and Debt: War and the Nation-State in Latin America. University Park, Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Ertman, T. (1997). Birth of the Leviathan: Building States and Regimes in Medieval and Early Modern Europe. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Evans, P. B., D. Rueschemeyer, et al. (1985). Bringing the State Back In. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Kohli, A. (2004). State-Directed Development: Political Power and Industrialization in the Global Periphery. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Migdal, J. (2001). State in Society: Studying How States and Societies Transform and Constitute One Another. New York, Cambridge University Press.
- Nordlinger, E. A., T. J. Lowi, et al. (1988). "The Return to the State: Critiques." The American Political Science Review **82**(3): 875-901.
- Poggi, G. (1978). The Development of the Modern State: A Sociological Introduction. Stanford, Stanford University Press.
- Scott, J. C. (1998). Seeing like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition have Failed. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press.
- Tilly, C. (1997). War-Making and State-Making as Organized Crime. Roads from Past to Future. Lanham, Rowman & Littlefield: This seminal work is also found in the book Bringing the State Back In.
- Young, C. (1994). The African Colonial State in Comparative Perspective. New Haven, Yale University Press.

B. 7. Social Movements, Popular Resistance, and Revolutions

- Foran, J. (1997). Theorizing Revolution: New Approaches from Across the Disciplines. London & New York, Routledge.
- Goldstone, J. A. (2001). "Toward a Fourth Generation of Revolutionary Theory." Annual Review of Political Science **4**(1): 139-187.
- Goodwin, J. (2001). No Other Way Out: States and Revolutionary Movements, 1945-1991. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: Chapters 1, 2, & 9.
- Gurr, T. R. (1970). Why Men Rebel. Princeton, Princeton University Press: Chapter 2.
- McAdam, D., J. McCarthy and M. Zald. (1996). Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- McAdam, D., S. Tarrow, and C. Tilly. (2001). Dynamics of Contention. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

- Kitchelt, H. (1986). "Political Opportunity Structure and Political Protest: Anti-Nuclear Movements in Four Democracies." British Journal of Political Science **16**: 57-85.
- Melucci, A. (1985). "The Symbolic Challenge of Contemporary Movements." Social Research **52**(4): 789-816.
- Olson, M. (1971). The Logic of Collective Action: Public Goods and the Theory of Groups. Cambridge, Harvard University Press.
- Paige, J. M. (1975). Agrarian Revolution: Social Movements and Export Agriculture in the Underdeveloped World. New York, Free Press.
- Popkin, S. L. (1979). The Rational Peasant: The Political Economy of Rural Society in Vietnam. Berkeley, University of California Press.
- Scott, J. C. (1985). Weapons of the Weak: Everyday Forms of Peasant Resistance. New Haven, Yale University Press.
- Tarrow, S. (1998). Power in Movement: Social Movements and Contentious Politics. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Tilly, C. (1978). From Mobilization to Revolution. From Mobilization to Revolution. Reading, Addison-Wesley: Chapters 2-5.

B. 8. Civil Society

- Berman, S. (1997). "Civil Society and the Collapse of the Weimar Republic." World Politics **49**(3): 401-429.
- Bermeo, N. G. (2003). Ordinary People in Extraordinary Times: The Citizenry and the Breakdown of Democracy. Princeton, Princeton University Press.
- Bratton, M. (1989). "Review: Beyond the State: Civil Society and Associational Life in Africa." World Politics **41**(3): 407-430.
- Ekiert, G. and J. Kubik (1998). "Contentious Politics in New Democracies: East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Slovakia, 1989-93." World Politics **50**(4): 547-581.
- Fox, J. A. (2007). Accountability Politics: Power and Voice in Rural Mexico. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Howard, M. M. (2003). The Weakness of Civil Society in Post-Communist Europe. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 1-15, 57-120.
- Keck, M. E. and K. Sikkink (1998). Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics. Ithaca, Cornell University Press.
- Putnam, R. D. (2000). Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community. New York, Simon & Schuster.
- Stepan, A. C. (2001). Arguing Comparative Politics. Oxford, Oxford University Press: 73-109.

B. 9. Institutions

B.9.a. Generic

- Amoretti, U. M. and N. Bermeo, Eds. (2004). Federalism and Territorial Cleavages. Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press: 1-26, 227-280, 441-482.
- Carey, J. M. (2000). "Parchment, equilibria, and institutions." Comparative Political Studies **33**(6-7): 735-761.

- Hall, P. and R. Taylor (1996). "Political Science and the Three New Institutionalisms." Political Studies **44**: 936-957.
- LaPalombara, J. and M. Weiner (1966). "The Origin and Development of Political Parties." In J. LaPalombara and M. Weiner, Eds. Political Parties and Political Development. Princeton, Princeton University Press: 3-42.
- March, J. G. and J. P. Olsen (1966). "Institutional Perspectives on Political Institutions." Governance **9**(3): 247-64.
- Ostrom, E. (1990). Governing the commons: the evolution of institutions for collective action, The Political economy of institutions and decisions. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Pierson, P. (2004). Politics in time: history, institutions, and social analysis. Princeton, Princeton University Press.
- Pierson, P. and T. Skocpol (2003). "Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Political Science." Political Science: The State of the Discipline, edited by Ira Katznelson. New York, W.W. Norton & Co.
- Tsebelis, G. (2002). Veto players: how political institutions work. Princeton, Princeton University Press.

B.9.b. Democratic

- Anderson, C. J. and C. A. Guillory (1997). "Political institutions and satisfaction with democracy: A cross-national analysis of consequence." American Political Science Review **91**(1): 66.
- Barkan, J. Ed., (2009). Legislatures in Emerging African Democracies. Boulder, Lynne Rienner: Introduction and Conclusion.
- Boix, C. (1999). "Setting the Rules of the Game: The Choice of Electoral Systems in Advanced Democracies." American Political Science Review **93**(3): 609-624.
- Cheibub, J. A., A. Przeworski, and S. M. Saiegh (2004). "Government coalitions and legislative success under presidentialism and parliamentarism." British Journal of Political Science **34**: 565-587.
- Cox, G. W. (1997). Making Votes Count: Strategic Coordination in the World's Electoral Systems. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Elgie, R. (2001). Divided government in comparative perspective. New York, Oxford University Press.
- Franklin, M. N. (2004). Voter Turnout and the Dynamics of Electoral Competition in Established Democracies since 1945. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Frye, T. (1997). "A politics of institutional choice - Post-communist presidencies." Comparative Political Studies **30**(5): 523-552.
- Hale, H. (2005). "Why Not Parties?" Comparative Politics **37**(2): 147-166.
- Huber, J. D. (1992). "Restrictive Legislative Procedures in France and the United-States." American Political Science Review **86**(3): 675-687.
- Jackman, R. (1987). "Political Institutions and Voter Turnout in Industrial Democracies." American Political Science Review **81**(2): 405-424.
- Kitschelt, H. and S. I. Wilkinson. Eds. (2007). Patrons, Clients, and Policies: Patterns of Democratic Accountability and Political Competition. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

- Lijphart, A. (1994). Electoral Systems and Party Systems: A Study of Twenty-Seven Democracies, 1945-1990. New York, Oxford University Press.
- Neto, O. A. and G. W. Cox. (1997). "Electoral Institutions, Cleavage Structures and the Number of Parties." American Journal of Political Science **41**(1): 149-174.
- Ordeshook, P. C. and O. V. Shvetsova (1994). "Ethnic Heterogeneity, District Magnitude, and the Number of Parties." American Journal of Political Science **38**(1): 100-23.
- Posner, D. (2005). Institutions and Ethnic Politics in Africa. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Przeworski, A., S. C. Stokes, and B. Manin (1999). Democracy, Accountability, and Representation. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 1-250.
- Riker, W. H. (1980). "Implications from the Disequilibrium of Majority-Rule for the Study of Institutions." American Political Science Review **74**(2): 432-446.
- Rule, W. (1987). "Electoral Systems, Contextual Factors, and Women's Opportunity for Elections to Parliament in Twenty-Three Democracies." Western Political Quarterly **40**: 477-98.
- Taagepera, R. and M. S. Shugart. (1989). Seats and Votes: The Effects and Determinants of Electoral Systems. New Haven, Yale University Press: Chapters 1-3, 6.

B.9.c. Authoritarian

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