

# **POS 2041: American Federal Government**

## **Instructor: Sarah Snowmann**

Please contact through Canvas message

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Office Hours: Link on Canvas Homepage

## **Required Textbooks:**

- The Struggle for Democracy, 2020 Presidential Election Edition, 13th Edition by Greenberg and Page, ISBN: 9780137585137
- All other readings will be distributed through Canvas

## **Purpose of Course:**

How does government work in the United States? How do the three branches of government interact with the public and each other? What is a democracy, and how does the United States fit into this framework? What are some suggestions for how to better our institutions? In this course, we will engage in thinking through these questions through a combination of lectures, civic discussions, videos, and readings. Ultimately, students should leave with a better understanding of how to engage in civic life, how to critically think about politics, and how to understand our institutions. To find our own individual answers to these questions, we must engage in the course material and weekly synchronous discussions. Students who do not read the assigned articles, view the assigned lectures, and interact during the course discussions should not expect to understand American government or receive a good grade for this course.

## **Course Objectives:**

By the end of this course students will be able to:

- Explain the basic historical, institutional, cultural, behavioral, and economic underpinnings of American politics and government.
- Identify and understand the basic roles of the constitutional framework, formal institutions, elections and public opinion, and linkage institutions in American politics and government.
- Begin to understand how the distributions of political and economic power in the United States are related.
- Think critically about American politics and, to a lesser extent, policy.
- Know how to effectively participate in American civic life.

- This course covers these Civic Literacy Competencies (as required by Florida Statute 1007.25).
  1. Understanding of the basic principles and practices of American democracy and how they are applied in our republican form of government.
  2. An understanding of the United States Constitution and its application.
  3. Knowledge of the founding documents and how they have shaped the nature and functions of our institutions of self-government.
  4. An understanding of landmark Supreme Court cases, landmark legislation and landmark executive actions and their impact on law and society.
  5. Opportunities to engage synchronously in political discussions and civil debates with multiple points of view and to master the ability to synthesize information that informs civic decision-making
- This course fulfills the Social Sciences General Education Requirement. A grade of a “C” or above is required to fulfill this requirement. As per the UF Undergraduate Affairs website, “Social and behavioral science courses provide instruction in the history, key themes, principles, terminology, and underlying theory or methodologies used in the social and behavioral sciences. Students will learn to identify, describe and explain social institutions, structures or processes. These courses emphasize the effective application of accepted problem-solving techniques. Students will apply formal and informal qualitative or quantitative analysis to examine the processes and means by which individuals make personal and group decisions, as well as the evaluation of opinions, outcomes or human behavior. Students are expected to assess and analyze ethical perspectives in individual and societal decisions.”

## **Course Policies:**

### ***Modules:***

The course will be organized into modules, with each week containing one module. These will contain lectures, videos, readings, and assignments. Students are required to read and watch all content within each module. Assignments for the week due on each Sunday, at 11:59 PM Eastern Time.

### ***Required Reading, Lectures, and Discussion Sections:***

For each module, students are required to first read the textbook chapter, followed by the supplementary reading, any additional videos, and then watch the lectures. Students are required to familiarize themselves with all course material before the discussion section for the week. Exams contain questions about assigned readings, lectures, and discussion topics, which means that there may be questions from a reading that is not covered in lecture, or vice versa.

### *Assignment Due Dates:*

**All quizzes and written assignments are due by 11:59 Eastern Time on the Sunday of each module. Each exam is only offered for one day (Exam 1: September 22, Exam 2: October 27, Exam 3: December 6), and the entire exam must be taken at once, in a single sitting. If you are not available on the day of the exam due to an excused absence, you will be given a retake in the same format (see make-up policy, directly below). Please communicate with the instructor in advance if you know you are unavailable on an exam day.**

### *Make-Up Policy*

Makeup exams will be given in the same format as the original exam for students with excused absences. **There will be no make-up exams for unexcused absences. Excused absences require documentation from a physician, government agency, court, university, or other documentation on a case-by-case basis.** If a student is seeking an excused absence for a missed essay, quiz, discussion section, or other assignment, the documentation must indicate that the student is unable to perform their coursework for the entire week. Students with unexcused absences from discussion will receive a zero for that week.

### *Grades*

- Attendance in discussion sections: 5%
- Participation in discussion sections: 10%
- Quizzes: 10%
- Writing Assignments: 15%
- Current Event Reactions: 10%
- Exam 1: 15%
- Exam 2: 15%
- Exam 3: 20%

### *Attendance and Participation in Discussion Sections:*

Discussion sections will be held both as part of this course and in conjunction with the department of History through the Bob Graham Center, hosted by Dr. Teresa Cornacchione. **Students must attend seven discussions via Zoom. Students may choose to attend the course discussion sections, the discussion sections with the Bob Graham Center, or a combination thereof, if they attend 7 discussions total throughout the semester.** The schedule for these discussions can be found on the Canvas page. Students are required to actively use their audio or chat feature in each discussion section and are required to stay the entire discussion. Video is welcomed, but not required. Student comments during discussions must be respectful and stay relevant to the topic, based on readings and other materials. **This synchronous discussion is a requirement of the state of Florida as per section 1007.25 (4)(b), Florida Statutes.** The addition of synchronous discussions into this asynchronous course is a requirement of the state and university. More information on Civic Literacy Requirements can be found here: <https://undergrad.aa.ufl.edu/for-students/civic-literacy-requirement/faq/>.

**Quizzes:**

Timed quizzes will be assigned throughout the semester. Quizzes will cover assigned readings and lectures. There are currently 5 (five) quizzes, but the total number of quizzes is subject to change at any time.

**Writing Assignments:**

There will be three (3) essays throughout the semester. Each writing assignment will require that students respond to a prompt in that week’s module. Essays must be between 1.5-2 pages (450-600 words) in length, and submitted as a Microsoft Word or PDF document in 12-point font, Times New Roman with 1” margins. UF students can download the entire Microsoft Office suite, including MS Word, free of charge at this link: <https://it.ufl.edu/services/gatorcloud-microsoft-office-online>

In addition to the 3 essays, there are four (4) current event reactions. These are short (150-300) word analyses of current events through the lens of the course. Here is a guide on how to select reputable news sources:

<https://libguides.com.edu/c.php?g=649909&p=4581077#:~:text=Use%20Library%20Databases%20%26%20News%20Sites,their%20point%20of%20view%20is>

**Exams:**

There will be three (3) exams in the course. The exams will be a mix of multiple choice, true or false, and fill-in-the-blank. Exam 1 will cover weeks 1-5, Exam 2 will cover weeks 6-10, and Exam 3 will cover weeks 11-16. The exams are not cumulative.

**Grading Scale:**

A =93-100; A- = 90-92; B+ =87-89; B =83-86; B- =80-82; C+ =77-79;

C =73-76; C- =70-72; D =60-69; F =0-59

**Course Schedule**

<b>Module</b>	<b>Readings</b>	<b>Weekly Assignment</b>
August 23-25 Week 1: Syllabus and Democracy in America	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Syllabus</li> <li>• Chapter 1</li> </ul>	Quiz 1: Syllabus
August 28-September 1 Week 2: The Constitution	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chapter 2</li> <li>• <i>Federalist</i> 51</li> <li>• Scalia Reading, “Constitutional Interpretation the Old-Fashioned Way”</li> </ul>	Essay 1 (450-600 words)  Discussion 1: How does the Constitution work to balance sovereignty, equality, and

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Breyer Excerpt, “Active Liberty”</li> </ul>	liberty, and where does it fall short?
September 5-8 Week 3: Federalism	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chapter 3</li> <li>• <i>Federalist 10</i></li> <li>• Introduction of <i>Marijuana Federalism</i>, Adler</li> </ul>	Current Event Reaction 1: How has federalism been in the news lately? Choose a news article from a reputable source and discuss the ways in which federalism applies to a current event.
September 11-15 Week 4: Structural Foundations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chapter 4</li> </ul>	Quiz 2  Discussion 2: How do demographics and political culture impact political life? How does our upbringing influence the way we think about government?
September 18-22 Week 5: Civil Rights and Civil Liberties	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chapter 15</li> <li>• Chapter 16</li> </ul>	Exam 1: September 22  Discussion 3: How do we balance civil liberties with public safety? How do we balance civil rights with civil liberties such as free speech?
September 25-29 Week 6: Public Opinion and the Media	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chapter 5</li> <li>• Chapter 6</li> <li>• Gorvett, “How the news changes the way we think and behave”</li> </ul>	Current Event Reaction 2: How does public opinion shape media coverage? Choose a reputable news article and discuss the ways that public opinion and media coverage intersect.
October 2-5 Week 7: Interest Groups and Social Movements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chapter 7</li> <li>• Chapter 8</li> <li>• Finger- “Interest groups’ influence on policy comes through the presence of faithful legislative allies – not gifts to their campaigns”</li> </ul>	Essay 2 (450-600 words)
October 9-13 Week 8: Parties	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chapter 9</li> <li>• Accetti - “The Quiet and Dangerous Way U.S. Politics Is Becoming Europeanized”</li> </ul>	Quiz 3  Discussion 4: How does our party system reflect the spectrum of American political views? How might

		the party system be leading to polarization?
October 16-20 Week 9: Campaigns and Elections	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chapter 10</li> <li>• Drutman – “This voting reform solves 2 of America’s biggest political problems”</li> </ul>	Current Event Reaction 3: How can we analyze the 2022 gubernatorial and congressional campaigns through the lens of political science? Link and discuss a reputable news article.
October 23-27 Week 10: Congress	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chapter 11</li> <li>• Gallagher- “How to Salvage Congress”</li> </ul>	Exam 2: October 27  Discussion 5: How do institutional rules impact the legislative process? Should some of those rules be amended, and if so, how?
October 29- November 3 Week 11: The Presidency	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chapter 12</li> <li>• Klein – “Why the president becomes more powerful when Congress fails”</li> </ul>	Essay 3 (450-600 words)
November 6-9 Week 12: The Bureaucracy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chapter 13</li> <li>• Schulman – “The United States needs more bureaucracy, not less”</li> </ul>	Quiz 4  Discussion 5:
November 13-17 Week 13: The Supreme Court	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chapter 14</li> <li>• Bazelon, et. al - “How to Fix the Supreme Court”</li> </ul>	Current Event Reaction 4: How do recent Supreme Court rulings reflect the history of the Court? Link and discuss a reputable news article.  Discussion 6: Does the Supreme Court have a responsibility to be responsive to the American public?
November 20-21 Week 14: Foreign Policy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chapter 18</li> </ul>	Review for final exam
November 27-December 1 Week 15: Domestic Policy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chapter 17</li> </ul>	Quiz 5  Discussion 7: How much power does the president or Congress wield in policy-making, and under what conditions?

December 4-6 Week 16: Where to Go from Here	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• TBD</li> </ul>	Final Exam: December 6
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Disclaimer: Several articles from news sites are linked as weekly reading. The usage of these texts does not indicate endorsement of the author, nor does it indicate endorsement of the policy proposals therein. These texts are being used to spark conversation and thoughtful engagement with the textbook. Furthermore, this syllabus represents the instructor’s current plans and objectives. As we go through the semester, those plans may need to change. Such changes, communicated clearly, are not unusual and should be expected.

## **UF Policies:**

### ***Controversial Material in Classrooms***

People learn best when they are encouraged to ask questions and express their diverse opinions on course content, which may include images, texts, data, and theories from across the disciplines. This is especially true in courses that deal with provocative or contemporary issues. UF offers many such courses, in which students encounter concepts of race, color, sex, and/or national origin. We teach these important issues because understanding them is essential for anyone who seeks to make economic, cultural, and societal contributions to today’s complex world. With this in mind, we do not limit access to, or classroom discussion of, facts, ideas, and opinions—including those that some may find uncomfortable, unwelcome, disagreeable, or even offensive. In response to challenging material, students and instructors are encouraged to ask honest questions and thoughtfully engage one another’s ideas. But hostility, disruptive and disrespectful behavior, and provocation for provocation’s sake have no place in a classroom; reasonable people disagree reasonably. These guidelines can help instructors and students as they work together to fulfill the mission of the University of Florida, which includes the exploration of intellectual boundaries, the creation of new knowledge and the pursuit of new ideas.

### ***Registration of Student Complaints***

If students have concerns about classroom issues, disagreements or grades, their first point of contact is the classroom instructor whose contact information appears on the syllabus. If the problem cannot be resolved, the student should email the next departmental contact: in classes with TAs, this is the instructor of record, in classes without TAs, this may be the departmental course coordinator or the department chair. Their contact information can be found on the syllabus or on the program’s website at <https://polisci.ufl.edu/>. That email should include a clear description of the student’s concern, and any supporting documents. Most concerns are resolved at this level. If a resolution cannot be reached at the departmental level, the student will be referred to the Office of the UF Ombuds <https://www.ombuds.ufl.edu>.

### ***Students Requiring Accommodations***

Students requesting accommodation for disabilities must first register with the Dean of Students Office. Information about accommodation letters and testing accommodations can be found at

<https://drc.dso.ufl.edu/> (look for the “Accommodation Letters” and “Accommodated Testing Request” buttons). The Dean of Students Office will provide documentation to the student, who must then provide this documentation to the instructor when requesting accommodations. You must submit this documentation prior to submitting assignments or taking the exams if you wish receive accommodations for those assignments and exams. Accommodations are not retroactive, so students should contact the office as soon as possible in the term for which they are seeking accommodations.

### ***University Honesty Policy***

UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge which states, “We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code. On all work submitted for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: “On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment.” The Honor Code (<https://www.dso.ufl.edu/sccr/process/student-conduct-honor-code/>) specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. Furthermore, you are obligated to report any condition that facilitates academic misconduct to appropriate personnel. If you have any questions or concerns, please consult with the instructor or TAs in this class.

### ***Class Recordings***

Students are allowed to record audio/video of class lectures for: personal educational use, a complaint to the university, or as evidence in a civil or criminal proceeding. All other purposes are prohibited. Publication or transmission without written permission of the instructor is prohibited, which includes sharing with other students or online uploads to third party sites. The permission to record class lectures does not extend to activities that involve student presentations or discussions.

### ***Software Use***

All faculty, staff, and students of the University are required and expected to obey the laws and legal agreements governing software use. Failure to do so can lead to monetary damages and/or criminal penalties for the individual violator. Because such violations are also against University policies and rules, disciplinary action will be taken as appropriate. We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to uphold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honesty and integrity.

### ***Student Privacy***



There are federal laws protecting your privacy with regards to grades earned in courses and on individual assignments. For more information, please see:

<http://registrar.ufl.edu/catalog0910/policies/regulationferpa.html>

## **Campus Resources:**

### *Health and Wellness*

#### **U Matter, We Care:**

If you or a friend is in distress, please contact [umatter@ufl.edu](mailto:umatter@ufl.edu) or 352 392-1575 so that a team member can reach out to the student.

**Counseling and Wellness Center:** <http://www.counseling.ufl.edu/cwc>, and 392-1575; and the University Police Department: 392-1111 or 9-1-1 for emergencies.

#### **Sexual Assault Recovery Services (SARS)**

Student Health Care Center, 392-1161.

**University Police Department** at 392-1111 (or 9-1-1 for emergencies), [or http://www.police.ufl.edu/](http://www.police.ufl.edu/).

### *Academic Resources*

**E-learning technical support**, 352-392-4357 (select option 2) or e-mail to Learning-support@ufl.edu. <https://lss.at.ufl.edu/help.shtml>.

**Career Resource Center**, Reitz Union, 392-1601. Career assistance and counseling. <https://www.crc.ufl.edu/>.

**Library Support**, <http://cms.uflib.ufl.edu/ask>. Various ways to receive assistance with respect to using the libraries or finding resources.

**Teaching Center**, Broward Hall, 392-2010 or 392-6420. General study skills and tutoring. <https://teachingcenter.ufl.edu/>.

**Writing Studio, 302 Tigert Hall**, 846-1138. Help brainstorming, formatting, and writing papers. <https://writing.ufl.edu/writing-studio/>.

#### **Student Complaints Campus:**

[https://www.dso.ufl.edu/documents/UF\\_Complaints\\_policy.pdf](https://www.dso.ufl.edu/documents/UF_Complaints_policy.pdf).

**On-Line Students Complaints:** <http://www.distance.ufl.edu/student-complaint-process>