INTRODUCTION TO COMPARATIVE POLITICAL ANALYSIS (CPO 6091) FALL 2024

THURSDAYS, PERIODS 5-7 (11:45-2:45) PROFESSOR MORASKI

**This document is a pre-semester draft of the course syllabus. It is subject to changes. Students should rely on the syllabus available on Canvas.

The seminar will be held in 216 Anderson Hall (i.e., the conference room). If there is a scheduling conflict and we are not able to move to another room in Anderson Hall (e.g., the department's library), then we will meet in the room designated by the Registrar's Office: 0101 Rogers, Frazier Hall (ROG).

Contents

COURSE OBJECTIVES	1
STUDENT RESPONSIBILITIES	1
Required Reading	2
POLICIES AND RELATED INFORMATION	3
COURSE OUTLINE	4
Week 1 (August 22) – Course Introduction	4
Week 2 (August 29) – Conceptualization and Operationalization	5
Week 3 (September 5) – Strategies of Comparative Inquiry	
Reaction Paper, Option 1	
Week 4 (September 12) – The State	5
Reaction Paper, Option 2	
Week 5 (September 19) – Revolutions and Rebellions	6
Reaction Paper, Option 3	6
Week 6 (September 26) – Political Culture	6
Reaction Paper, Option 4	6
Week 7 (October 3) – Civil Society	6
Week 8 (October 10) – Authoritarian and Democratic Regimes	6
Reaction Paper, Option 5	
Week 9 (October 17) – Governance	7
Week 10 (Oct 24) – Ethnic Politics	7
Week 11 (Oct 31) – Institutions	7
Reaction Paper, Option 6	7
Week 12 (November 7) – Memory Politics	7
Week 13 (Nov 14) – Emotion, Misinformation, and Disinformation	7
Reaction Paper, Option 7	
Week 14 (Nov 21) – Repression	8
Week 15 (Nov 28) – No Class (Thanksgiving)	8
Week 16 (December 5) – No Class (Reading Day)	
Final Assignment Due by 9 am on Monday, December 9, 2024.	
Additional University Policies	9

CONTACT INFORMATION

Professor Bryon Moraski 313 Anderson Hall Phone: 352-273-2361 Email: <u>bmoraski@ufl.edu</u> Website: <u>https://people.clas.ufl.edu/bmoraski/</u> <u>Office Hours</u> Tuesdays, 10:30 am – Noon, 1:00– 2:30 pm, or by appointment

COURSE OBJECTIVES

This course exposes graduate students to major trends in the study of comparative politics, particularly its theoretical and methodological foundations. Like the larger subfield, Comparative Politics at the University of Florida focuses on the study of domestic politics in countries besides the United States. While the United States may be an important case for comparison, our emphasis in this class lies beyond America's borders. Student may acquire detailed knowledge of U.S. politics via the Department's American Politics subfield.

Over the course of the semester, the seminar will address a wide range of questions and issues. I view the course as an *introduction* to the subfield; thus, the material covered is, by necessity, quite broad in age, methods, and scope. The readings range from foundational works to recently published research. Students will engage in debates about the advantages and disadvantages of different methodologies, as well as the validity and generalizability of different hypotheses and theories. Substantive themes include the politics of development, revolutions, democracy, and authoritarianism as well as questions related to the state, political culture, civil society, ethnic conflict, and political institutions.

Despite a conscious attempt to cover an array of topics, students should be aware that the readings are mere samples of rich research traditions. Each book or article gives only a taste of what Comparativists (political scientists who study Comparative Politics) do. The Department offers many additional courses that provide the kinds of depth that an introductory seminar must forego. Still, if you adequately fulfill your responsibilities in this class and other classes, then you can be confident that your initial footing in the subfield will be solid.

STUDENT RESPONSIBILITIES

Students are expected to remain civil and courteous in all communications with one another and with the professor. Political science classes often tackle sensitive issues. Discussions may become heated. Disagreements are part of the academic enterprise. Insults and hurtful language are not.

- I reserve the right to remove students who disrupt the class or disrespect others in the class from any session.
 - In such instances, students should meet with me to discuss their behavior prior to returning to class.
 - Students will **not receive attendance credit** for the session in question or for any sessions missed while the issue is being resolved.

Prior to each seminar, students should read and spend time *critically thinking* about all readings listed for the week. Performance will be based on attendance and participation in the seminars, written analyses of the assigned reading, and a final written assignment. More details are available on Canvas.

Return to top

Required Reading

Like the reading load for the course, the cost of required books for this seminar is considerable. Nevertheless, students should view the cost as an investment. These are either classic works in the subfield or valuable examples of Comparative Politics research. You can expect to read (or at least reference) many of them repeatedly during your academic career.

Besides the required books, we will read many scholarly articles and additional book chapters. The journal articles are available electronically for free through the University of Florida's library system, which eases their acquisition and helps reduce costs. I will make copies of book chapters available on Canvas. Some required books also may be available electronically via the UF library. If so, I will make them available using UF's Course Reserve system (https://ares.uflib.ufl.edu).

Required Books

- 1. Bernhard, Michael and Jan Kubik, eds. 2014. *Twenty Years After Communism: The Politics of Memory and Commemoration*. New York: Oxford University Press. [An electronic version is available via the UF library.]
- 2. Dahl, Robert A. 1989. *Democracy and Its Critics*. New Haven. CT: Yale University Press. [An electronic version is available via the UF library.]
- 3. Feldstein, Steven. 2021. *The Rise of Digital Repression: How Technology is Reshaping Power, Politics, and Resistance.* New York: Oxford University Press. [An electronic version is available via the UF library.]
- 4. Hale, Henry. 2008. *The Foundations of Ethnic Politics: Separatism of States and Nations in Eurasia and the World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [A hard copy is available on Course Reserve.]
- 5. Hanson, Stephen E. and Jeffrey S. Kopstein. 2024. *The Assault on the State: How the Global Attack on Modern Government Endangers Our Future*. Hoboken, NJ: Polity Press.
- Putnam. Robert D. 1994. *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. [An electronic version is available via the UF library.]
- 7. Rothstein, Bo. 2011. *The Quality of Government: Corruption, Social Trust, and Inequality in International Perspective*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press. [A hard copy is available on Course Reserve.]

POLICIES AND RELATED INFORMATION

Below are some of the policies governing the course. The full list is available via Canvas.

Persons with Disabilities

Students requesting classroom accommodation must first register with the Dean of Students Office. The Dean of Students Office will provide documentation to the student who must then provide this documentation to the instructor when requesting accommodation. Anyone with a disability should feel free to see me during office hours to make the necessary arrangements.

Policies on Cell Phones and Laptops

Students should turn cell phones to silent or vibrate before coming to class. If a call or text is urgent, please quietly leave the classroom to answer it. Laptops should be used only for course-related activities (e.g., taking notes or reviewing the reading).

Policy on Cheating and Plagiarism

UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge which states, "We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code. On all work submitted for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: "On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment."

The Honor Code (<u>http://www.dso.ufl.edu/sccr/process/student-conduct-honor-code/</u>) specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. Furthermore, you are obligated to report any condition that facilitates academic misconduct to appropriate personnel.

If I discover that a student is cheating or has plagiarized, s/he will automatically fail the course and will be reported to Student Judicial Affairs. Acts of plagiarism include:

- Turning in a paper or another assignment that was written by artificial intelligence (AI) or someone else (e.g., another student or a research service);
- Copying, verbatim, a sentence or paragraph of text from the work of another author without properly acknowledging the source through a commonly accepted citation style *and* using quotation marks;
- Paraphrasing (i.e., restating in your own words) text written by someone else without citing that author;
- Using a unique idea or concept, which you discovered in a specific reading, without citing that work.

Course Evaluations

Students are expected to provide feedback on the quality of instruction in this course. These evaluations are conducted online at <u>https://evaluations.ufl.edu</u>. Evaluations are typically open during the last two or three weeks of the semester, but students will be given specific times when they are open. Summary results of these assessments are available to students at <u>https://evaluations.ufl.edu/results</u>.

UF's Policy on Recording

Students are allowed to record video or audio of class lectures. However, the purposes for which these recordings may be used are strictly controlled. The only allowable purposes are (1) for personal educational use, (2) in connection with a complaint to the university, or (3) as evidence in, or in preparation for, a criminal or civil proceeding. All other purposes are prohibited. Specifically, students may not publish recorded lectures without the written consent of the instructor.

A "class lecture" is an educational presentation intended to inform or teach enrolled students about a particular subject, including any instructor-led discussions that form part of the presentation, and delivered by any instructor hired or appointed by the University, or by a guest instructor, as part of a University of Florida course. A class lecture does not include lab sessions, student presentations, clinical presentations such as patient history, academic exercises involving solely student participation, assessments (quizzes, tests, exams), field trips, private conversations between students in the class or between a student and the faculty or lecturer during a class session.

Publication without permission of the instructor is prohibited. To "publish" means to share, transmit, circulate, distribute, or provide access to a recording, regardless of format or medium, to another person (or persons), including but not limited to another student within the same class section. Additionally, a recording, or transcript of a recording, is considered published if it is posted on or uploaded to, in whole or in part, any media platform, including but not limited to social media, book, magazine, newspaper, leaflet, or third party note/tutoring services. A student who publishes a recording without written consent may be subject to a civil cause of action instituted by a person injured by the publication and/or discipline under UF Regulation 4.040 Student Honor Code and Student Conduct Code.

Return to top

COURSE OUTLINE (SUBJECT TO CHANGES)

Week 1 (August 22) - Course Introduction

- Useem, Bert. 1997. "Choosing a Dissertation Topic." *PS: Political Science & Politics* 30(2): 213-216.
- Snyder, Richard. 2007. "The Human Dimension of Comparative Research." In Gerardo L. Munck and Richard Snyder, eds. *Passion, Craft, and Method in Comparative Politics* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press), pp. 1-31.

Week 2 (August 29) - Conceptualization and Operationalization

- Munck, Gerardo L. 2007. "The Past and Present of Comparative Politics." In Gerardo L. Munck and Richard Snyder, eds. *Passion, Craft, and Method in Comparative Politics* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press), pp. 32-59.
- Sartori, Giovanni. 1970. "Concept Misformation in Comparative Politics." *American Political Science Review* 64(4): 1033-53
- Collier, David and James E. Mahon. 1993. "Conceptual 'Stretching' Revisited: Adapting Categories in Comparative Analysis." *American Political Science Review* 87(4): 845-55
- Collier, David, and Robert Adcock. 1999. "Democracy and Dichotomies: A Pragmatic Approach to Choices about Concepts." *Annual Review of Political Science* 2: 537-65
- Schedler, Andreas. 2006. "The Logic of Electoral Authoritarianism." In Andreas Schedler, ed. *Electoral Authoritarianism: The Dynamics of Unfree Competition*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, pp. 1-23.
- Jee, Haemin, Hans Lueders and Rachel Myrick. 2021. "Towards a Unified Approach to Research on Democratic Backsliding." *Democratization* 29(4): 754–67.
- Claassen, Christopher, et al. 2024. "Conceptualizing and Measuring Support for Democracy: A New Approach." *Comparative Political Studies*, 0(0). Available Online at: https://doi.org/10.1177/00104140241259458

Return to top

Week 3 (September 5) – Strategies of Comparative Inquiry

REACTION PAPER, OPTION 1

- Lijphart, Arend. 1971. "Comparative Politics and the Comparative Method." *American Political Science Review* 65(3): 682-693.
- Bates, Robert H. 1997. "Area Studies and the Discipline: A Useful Controversy?" *PS: Political Science and Politics* 30(2): 166-9
- Johnson, Chalmers. 1997. "Preconception vs. Observation, or the Contributions of Rational Choice Theory and Area Studies to Contemporary Political Science." *PS: Political Science and Politics* 30(2): 170-4
- Coppedge, Michael. 1999. "Thickening Thin Concepts and Theories: Combining Large N and Small in Comparative Politics." *Comparative Politics* 31(4): 465-476.
- Pierson, Paul. 2000. "Increasing Returns, Path Dependence, and the Study of Politics." *American Political Science Review* 94(2): 251-267.
- Snyder, Richard. 2001. "Scaling Down: The Subnational Comparative Method." *Studies in Comparative International Development* 36(1): 93-110.
- Lieberman, E. S. 2005. "Nested Analysis as a Mixed-Method Strategy for Comparative Research." *American Political Science Review* 99(3): 435-452.

Return to top

Week 4 (September 12) – The State REACTION PAPER, OPTION 2

- Hanson and Kopstein, *The Assault on the State*
- Centeno, Miguel Angel. 1997. "Blood and Debt: War and Taxation in Nineteenth-Century Latin America." *American Journal of Sociology* 102(6): 1565-1605

• Wedeen, Lisa. 2003. "Seeing Like a Citizen, Acting Like a State: Exemplary Events in Unified Yemen." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 45(4): 680-713.

Week 5 (September 19) – Revolutions and Rebellions

REACTION PAPER, OPTION 3

- Skocpol, Theda. 1976. "France, Russia, China: A Structural Analysis of Social Revolutions." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 18(2): 175-210
- Scott, James C. 1976. *The Moral Economy of the Peasant: Rebellion and Subsistence in Southeast Asia.* New Haven: Yale University Press. **Introduction & Chapter 7**
- Popkin, Samuel. 1979. *The Rational Peasant: The Political Economy of Rural Society in Vietnam*. Berkeley: The University of California Press. **Chapters 1 & 2**
- Tucker, Joshua. 2007. "Enough! Electoral Fraud, Collective Action Problems, and Post-Communist Colored Revolutions." *Perspectives on Politics* 5(3): 535-551.

Week 6 (September 26) – Political Culture

REACTION PAPER, OPTION 4

- Eckstein, Harry. 1988. "A Culturalist Theory of Political Change." *American Political Science Review* 82(3): 789-804.
- Lane, Ruth. 1992. "Political Culture: Residual Category or General Theory?" *Comparative Political Studies* 25(3): 362-387
- Muller, Edward N. and Mitchell A. Seligson. 1994. "Civic Culture and Democracy: The Question of Causal Relationships." *American Political Science Review* 88(3): 635-652.
- Wedeen, Lisa. 2002. "Conceptualizing Culture: Possibilities for Political Science." *American Political Science Review* 96(4): 713-728.
- Pop-Eleches, Grigore and Joshua A. Tucker. 2014. "Communist Socialization and Post-Communist Economic and Political Attitudes." *Electoral Studies* 33: 77-89.
- Inglehart, Ronald and Pippa Norris. 2017. "Trump and the Populist Authoritarian Parties: The Silent Revolution in Reverse." *Perspectives on Politics* 15(2): 443-454.

Week 7 (October 3) – Civil Society

Research Proposal and Annotated Bibliography Due

- Putnam, *Making Democracy Work*
- Berman, Sheri. 1997. "Civil Society and the Collapse of the Weimar Republic." *World Politics* 49 (3): 401-429.

Week 8 (October 10) - Authoritarian and Democratic Regimes

REACTION PAPER, OPTION 5

- Dahl, *Democracy and Its Critics*, Chapters 3-9 (Parts Two and Three)
- Olson, M. 1993. "Dictatorship, Democracy, and Development." *American Political Science Review* 87(3): 567-576.
- Howard, Marc Morje, and Philip G. Roessler. 2006. "Liberalizing Electoral Outcomes in Competitive Authoritarian Regimes." *American Journal of Political Science* 50(2): 365–81.
- Wright, Joseph. 2008. "To Invest or Insure? How Authoritarian Time Horizons Impact Foreign Aid Effectiveness." *Comparative Political Studies* 41(7): 971-1000.

Week 9 (October 17) – Governance

- Rothstein, *The Quality of Government*
- Ross, Michael. 2006. "Is Democracy Good for the Poor?" *American Journal of Political Science* 50(4): 860-874.

Week 10 (Oct 24) - Ethnic Politics

- Hale, 2008, The Foundations of Ethnic Politics
- Choi, Donghyun Danny, J. Andrew Harris, Fiona Shen-Bayh. 2022. "Ethnic Bias in Judicial Decision Making: Evidence from Criminal Appeals in Kenya." *American Political Science Review* 116(3): 1067-1080.

Return to top

Week 11 (Oct 31) – Institutions

REACTION PAPER, OPTION 6

- Mainwaring, Scott. 1993. "Presidentialism, Multipartism, and Democracy: The Difficult Combination." *Comparative Political Studies* 26(2): 198-228.
- Tsebelis, George. 1995. "Decisionmaking in Political Systems: Veto Players in Presidentialism, Parliamentarism, Multicameralism, and Multipartyism." *British Journal of Political Science* 25(3): 289-325.
- Wright, Joseph and Abel Escribá-Folch. 2012. "Authoritarian Institutions and Regime Survival: Transitions to Democracy and Subsequent Autocracy." *British Journal of Political Science* 42(2): 283–309.
- Kroeger, Alex M. 2020. "Dominant Party Rule, Elections, and Cabinet Instability in African Autocracies." *British Journal of Political Science*. 50(1): 79-101.
- Helmke, Gretchen and Steven Levitsky. 2004. "Informal Institutions and Comparative Politics: A Research Agenda." *Perspectives on Politics* 2(4): 725-740.
- Stockemer, Daniel, Michael Wigginton, and Aksel Sundström. 2021. "Boys' Club or Good Ol' Boys Club? Corruption and the Parliamentary Representation of Young and Old Men and Women." *Parliamentary Affairs* 74(2): 314–332.
- Ji, Chengyuan and Xiao Ma. 2024. "Revolutionaries for Railways." *Comparative Political Studies* 0(0). <u>https://doi.org/10.1177/00104140241269843</u>

Week 12 (November 7) – Memory Politics

• Bernhard and Kubik, *Twenty Years After Communism*, Introduction & Chapters 1, 2, 7, 8, 11, 12

Return to top

<u>Week 13 (Nov 14) – Emotion, Misinformation, and Disinformation</u> **REACTION PAPER, OPTION 7**

• Pearlman, Wendy. 2013. "Emotions and the Microfoundations of the Arab Uprisings." *Perspectives on Politics* 11(2): 387–409.

- Vasilopoulou, Sofia and Markus Wagner. 2017. "Fear, Anger and Enthusiasm about the European Union: Effects of Emotional Reactions on Public Preferences towards European Integration." *European Union Politics* 18 (3): 382-405.
- Zimmermann, Fabian and Matthias Kohring. 2020. "Mistrust, Disinforming News, and Vote Choice: A Panel Survey on the Origins and Consequences of Believing Disinformation in the 2017 German Parliamentary Election." *Political Communication* 37: 215-237.
- Lewandowsky, Stephan and Sander van de Linden. 2021. "Countering Misinformation and Fake News through Inoculation and Prebunking." *European Review of Social Psychology* 32 (2): 348-84.
- Stukal, Denis, Sergey Sanovich, Richard Bonneau, and Joshua A. Tucker. 2022. "Why Botter: How Pro-Government Bots Fight Opposition in Russia." *American Political Science Review* 116(3): 843-57.
- Esaiasson, Peter, Sveinung Arnesen, and Hannah Werner. 2023. "How to be Gracious about Political Loss—The Importance of Good Loser Messages in Policy Controversies." *Comparative Political Studies* 56(5): 599-624.

Week 14 (Nov 21) - Repression

- Rivera, Mauricio. 2017. "Authoritarian Institutions and State Repression: The Divergent Effects of Legislatures and Opposition Parties on Personal Integrity Rights." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 61(10): 2183–2207.
- Feldstein, The Rise of Digital Repression

Week 15 (Nov 28) – No Class (Thanksgiving)

Week 16 (December 5) – No Class (Reading Day)

FINAL ASSIGNMENT DUE BY 9 AM ON MONDAY, DECEMBER 9, 2024.

Additional University Policies

Students are expected to provide professional and respectful feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing course evaluations online via GatorEvals. Guidance on how to give feedback in a professional and respectful manner is available at https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/students/. Students will be notified when the evaluation period opens, and can complete evaluations through the email they receive from GatorEvals, in their Canvas course menu under GatorEvals, or via https://ufl.bluera.com/ufl/. Summaries of course evaluation results are available to students at https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/public-results/.

UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge which states, "We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code. On all work submitted for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: "On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment." The Conduct Code specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. Click here to read the Conduct Code. If you have any questions or concerns, please consult with the instructor or TAs in this class.

Students are allowed to record video or audio of class lectures. However, the purposes for which these recordings may be used are strictly controlled. The only allowable purposes are (1) for personal educational use, (2) in connection with a complaint to the university, or (3) as evidence in, or in preparation for, a criminal or civil proceeding. All other purposes are prohibited. Specifically, students may not publish recorded lectures without the written consent of the instructor.

A "class lecture" is an educational presentation intended to inform or teach enrolled students about a particular subject, including any instructor-led discussions that form part of the presentation, and delivered by any instructor hired or appointed by the University, or by a guest instructor, as part of a University of Florida course. A class lecture does not include lab sessions, student presentations, clinical presentations such as patient history, academic exercises involving solely student participation, assessments (quizzes, tests, exams), field trips, private conversations between students in the class or between a student and the faculty or lecturer during a class session.

Publication without permission of the instructor is prohibited. To "publish" means to share, transmit, circulate, distribute, or provide access to a recording, regardless of format or medium, to another person (or persons), including but not limited to another student within the same class section. Additionally, a recording, or transcript of a recording, is considered published if it is posted on or uploaded to, in whole or in part, any media platform, including but not limited to social media, book, magazine,

newspaper, leaflet, or third party note/tutoring services. A student who publishes a recording without written consent may be subject to a civil cause of action instituted by a person injured by the publication and/or discipline under UF Regulation 4.040 StudentHonor Code and Student Conduct Code.

Campus Resources: Health and Wellness U Matter, We Care: If you or someone you know is in distress, please contact umatter@ufl.edu, 352-392-1575, or visit U Matter, We Care website to refer or report a concern and a team member will reach out to the student in distress.

Counseling and Wellness Center: Visit the Counseling and Wellness Center website or call 352-392-1575 for information on crisis services as well as non-crisis services.

Student Health Care Center: Call 352-392-1161 for 24/7 information to help you find the care you need, or visit the Student Health Care Center website.

University Police Department: Visit UF Police Department website or call 352-392-1111 (or 9-1-1 for emergencies).

UF Health Shands Emergency Room / Trauma Center: For immediate medical care call 352-733-0111 or go to the emergency room at 1515 SW Archer Road, Gainesville, FL 32608; Visit the UF Health Emergency Room and Trauma Center website.

GatorWell Health Promotion Services: For prevention services focused on optimal wellbeing, including Wellness Coaching for Academic Success, visit the GatorWell website or call 352-273-4450.

In response to COVID-19, the following recommendations are in place to maintain your learning environment, to enhance the safety of our in-classroom interactions, and to further the health and safety of ourselves, our neighbors, and our loved ones.

 \cdot If you are not vaccinated, get vaccinated. Vaccines are readily available and have been demonstrated to be safe and effective against the COVID-19 virus. Visit one.uf for screening / testing and vaccination opportunities.

 \cdot If you are sick, stay home. Please call your primary care provider if you are ill and need immediate care or the UF Student Health Care Center at 352-392-1161 to be evaluated.

 \cdot Course materials will be provided to you with an excused absence, and you will be given a reasonable amount of time to make up work.

Academic Resources

E-learning technical support: Contact the UF Computing Help Desk at 352-392-4357 or via e-mail at helpdesk@ufl.edu.

Career Connections Center: Reitz Union Suite 1300, 352-392-1601. Career assistance and counseling services.

Library Support: Various ways to receive assistance with respect to using the libraries or finding resources.

Teaching Center: Broward Hall, 352-392-2010 or to make an appointment 352- 392-6420. General study skills and tutoring.

Writing Studio: 2215 Turlington Hall, 352-846-1138. Help brainstorming, formatting, and writing papers.

Student Complaints On-Campus: Visit the Student Honor Code and Student Conduct Code webpage for more information.

On-Line Students Complaints: View the Distance Learning Student Complaint Process.