### CPO 4727 and JST 4936

# **Judaism and Politics**

Department of Political Science University of Florida Dr. Patricia Sohn, Ph.D. Fall 2020

#### Course Information – Technical

Online (100%) -- Access Course Page @ <u>elearning.ufl.edu</u>. All assignments for this course are posted on the course webpage on Canvas; all assignments are submitted electronically via the Canvas course webpage. If you have severe difficulty with submitting assignments electronically, please contact the professor immediately to make other arrangements (contact on or before September 14, 2020). Class meets:

T | Period 7 (1:55 PM - 2:45 PM) R | Period 7 - 8 (1:55 PM - 3:50 PM)

Course 22981 Section C727, and Course 28009 Section 2B81

Zoom Link For Class Meetings. You must preregister for class meetings once @ Zoom for each, Tuesday and Thursday. You must sign in using your Gatorlink credentials; you will be provided with a link and password to sign into the class meetings. Tuesday classes meet at one link; Thursday classes meet at the second link. Class links for Tuesday and Thursday classes appear on the course page on Canvas. You are encouraged to put these links and passwords into your online Calendar at UF webmail, Google, or other calendar system.

#### Office Hours, Times and How To Access

Wednesdays, 2:00 – 5:00 p.m., in person @ 333 Anderson Hall; by office phone @ (352) 273-2370; or @ the Zoom link provided on Canvas course webpage. Note that if you connect via Zoom for office hours, you may have to wait to meet with the professor if other students arrive to Zoom or to the office first. Meetings are on a first-come, first-serve basis. You are welcomed and encouraged to attend office hours if you have questions about the class, readings, choosing other related courses, professionalization or graduate school questions, or other questions about academic life. If you meet with the professor via Zoom for office hours, you can ask your questions with or without other students "present" on Zoom (please ask directly if you would like to speak without other students present; the professor will put them in a Zoom waiting room while you ask your question).

#### **Course Description**

The course addresses Judaism and politics in terms of several key themes: Judaism and law; Jewish feminism; several major sets of Jewish experiences of the 20<sup>th</sup> century, including brief examples from Israel, North Africa, East Asia, Europe, and Latin America; and several critical 20<sup>th</sup> century social theorists relating to issues of community, the Other, Subject and Object (most of the scholars in this segment of the class are critical social theorists of Jewish origin).

#### Texts

Texts available at the Reserve Desk at Library West and for purchase at local book stores. Texts 1, 2, 3, and e-reserves readings are required.

- Christine Hayes, editor, Cambridge Companion to Judaism and Law. Cambridge University Press, 2017. (This text will be available free as an e-book at Smather's Library. A link will appear here when it is available.)
- 2. Judith Plaskow, Standing Again at Sinai: Judaism from a Feminist Perspective. Harper One, 1991.
- 3. Gao Bei, Shanghai Sanctuary: Chinese and Japanese Policy toward European Jewish Refugees during World War II. 1<sup>st</sup> Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.
- 4. A reader is available on <u>Electronic Reserve through Smather's Library</u>. All items on e-reserves should be free if you are signed in through Smather's Library. If you are asked for payment for an article, please contact the professor immediately. You do not have to purchase e-reserves articles for this class.
- 5. OPTIONAL: <u>The Dairy of Anne Frank feature film</u>, 1959, directed by George Stevens. Available at the Reserve Desk at Library West, and for online rental.

#### Assignments

#### • 10% Participation

- (A) 33.3% Active and appropriate participation in ad hoc group activities and individual discussions of readings in the class session.
- **(B)** 33.3% Each student will give one 5-7 minute reading report 1 day in class. These reports will be scheduled by the end of Week 2 (September 14, 2020). Students will be graded upon content; verbal communication (including language); and analysis.
- (B) 33.4% Each student will be assigned to a study group of 5-6 people. Each study group will be assigned to one E-Reserves reading for a presentation in class. The study group will provide an outline for that reading on PowerPoint or similar modality, and each member will speak for 1-2 minutes in a presentation organized by the group. Study group presentations will be assigned by the end of Week 2 (September 14, 2020). They may be done live on Zoom, or they may be pre-recorded if you prefer. Students will be graded upon content; verbal communication (including language); and analysis.

- NOTE: Attendance. More than 3 absences will result in .05 points off your final grade on a 100-point scale per absence over 3.
- **30%** Journal (3) 1.5 2 pages. This is your opportunity to *engage with the course readings* on a personal level. Include only information that would be appropriate for the professor to read. Students are encouraged to keep a wider journal of your experience of the course for your own posterity. Please use footnotes and give a reference list, all formatted according to the Chicago Manual of Style and the professor's style guide, both of which are available in Announcements. Paragraphs must be 5 7 sentences each (strict limit, no more than 7 sentences, and no fewer than 5 sentences). Sentences with semi-colons are allowed; please be sparing with them. Students may turn in one journal or abstract per class session; you may choose the session and reading about which you will write. Write for the reading assigned for the day you turn in the journal or abstract.
- **30% Abstracts (3)** 1 page. Explain the central argument/contention (or take-home message) of the assigned drawing upon three (3) major pieces of evidence used in the reading to support that argument/contention. In this assignment, you are working on developing *analytical distance* and *analytical neutrality or clarity*. In some ways, it is the opposite of personal engagement. Please use footnotes and give a reference list, all formatted according to the Chicago Manual of Style combined with the professor's style guide, both of which are available in Announcements. Paragraphs must be 5 7 sentences each (strict limit, no more than 7 sentences, and no fewer than 5 sentences). Sentences with semi-colons are allowed; please be sparing with them. Students may turn in one journal or abstract per class session; you may choose the session and reading about which you will write. Write for the reading assigned for the day you turn in the journal or abstract.
- 30% Final Essay 6 pages. Each student will write one 6-page essay. The student can choose between responding to an essay topic that will be provided; or choosing a major research text of interest to him or her and writing a 6-page analytical essay on that text (e.g., modeled on the abstract assignment but extended to six pages). If the latter is chosen, students should relate the text, analytically, to the arguments provided in at least 8 other course readings. To write a review of a major research text, you must have professor approval by the end of Week 4 (September 25, 2020) For either option, use Chicago Manual of Style combined with the professor's style guide, both of which are available in Announcements on Canvas. The final essay will be due on Canvas on the day and time of the scheduled Final Exam for this course. There is no final exam for this course. For the prompt option, you will be asked to distinguish between analytical distance and personal engagement with the materials, and to demonstrate both. When in doubt, analytical distance should come first. You may draw in some part upon your abstracts and journals, as appropriate to answering the essay prompt, or to linking the chosen text to our course readings. Essays responding to the essay prompt are limited to the readings from class. Essays choosing a major research text are also limited to course readings with the exception of that selected and approved research text. Please use footnotes and give a reference list, all formatted according to the Chicago Manual of Style and the professor's style guide, both of which are available in Announcements. Paragraphs must be 5 – 7 sentences each (strict limit, no more than 7 sentences, and no fewer than 5 sentences). Sentences with semicolons are allowed; please be sparing with them.

#### **Course Learning Goals**

- 1. Identify several major periods in Jewish law and the theorists or principles associated with them.
- 2. Identify key themes in Jewish law in Biblical, Medieval, and Modern periods.
- 3. Identify key theories regarding community, the Other, Subject, and Object and associate each theory with the scholar who developed it.
- 4. Identify several major components and/or themes of Jewish experience in the 20<sup>th</sup> century in different regions.
- 5. Explain key gender dynamics in Jewish religion and ways in which those dynamics resonate in political themes.
- 6. Compare and contrast Jewish experience in the 20<sup>th</sup> century in terms of specific themes across geographic areas such as (comparing two or three different themes/regions at a time): Israel, North Africa, Latin America, Europe, and East Asia. Themes might include migration, especially in refugee context; pioneering (or state building); political conflict; gender, and the like.
- 7. Explain the causes and consequences of Chinese and Japanese policy on Jewish refugees in the World War II era.
- 8. Consider the themes, dynamics, and theories above while developing skills in analytical distance and personal engagement.

## **Reading Schedule**

If a reading in the schedule below does not come from one of required texts, it is on electronic reserve at Smather's Library. Sign in to Smather's Library; go to e-reserves; your courses with e-reserves readings will be listed.

#### Week 1. Introductions

#### Week 2. Judaism and Law (Cambridge Companion Text)

- Tuesday: 1. Christine Hayes, Introduction, "Can We Even Speak of 'Judaism and Law'?"
- Thursday: 1. Chaya Halberstam, "Law in Biblical Israel"
  - 2. Seth Schwartz, "Law in Jewish Society in the Second Temple Period"

#### Week 3. Judaism and Law (Cambridge Companion Text)

- Tuesday: 1. Christine Hayes, "Law in Classical Rabbinical Judaism"
- Thursday: 1. Warren Zev Harvey, "Law in Medieval Judaism"
  - 2. Verena Kasper-Marienberg, "From Enlightenment to Emancipation"

#### Week 4. Judaism and Law (Cambridge Companion Text)

Tuesday: 1. Eliahyu Stern, "Enlightenment Conceptions of Judaism and Law"
Thursday: 1. Amihai Radzyner, "Judaism and Jewish Law in Pre-State Palestine"
2. Arye Edrei, "Judaism, Jewish Law, and the Jewish State in Israel"

#### Week 5. Judaism and Law (Cambridge Companion Text)

Tuesday: 1. Daphne Barak-Erez, "What Does It Mean for a State to Be Jewish?"

- Thursday: 1. Patricia Woods [Sohn], "Fault Lines"
  - 2. Yonatan Brafman, "New Developments in Modern Jewish Thought"

#### Week 6. Jewish Feminism (Plaskow Text)

Tuesday: Judith Plaskow, Chapter One Plaskow, Chapter Two

#### Week 7. Jewish Feminism (Plaskow Text)

Tuesday:	Plaskow, pp. 75-95
Thursday:	Plaskow, pp. 96-120

#### Week 8. Jewish Feminism (Plaskow Text)

Tuesday:	Plaskow, pp. 121-146
Thursday:	Plaskow, pp. 147-169

#### Week 9. Jewish Feminism (Plaskow Text)

Tuesday:Plaskow, pp. 211-238Thursday:Deborah Berinstein, "Human Being or House Wife: The Status of Women in the Jewish<br/>Working Class Family in Palestine of the 1920s and 1930s" (E-Reserves)

#### Week 10. 20<sup>th</sup> Century Experiences (E-Reserves)

Optional: "The Diary of Anne Frank," 1959, directed by George Stevens, available at the Library West Reserve Desk. We can discuss it Thursday.

Tuesday:1. Deborah Bernstein, "The Plough Woman Who Cried into the Pots: The Position of<br/>Women in the Labor Force in the Pre-State Israeli Society"

Thursday:1. Goodrich and Hackett adaptation, Anne Frank, Act II in Oxford Playscripts2. Albert Memmi, "High School," "At Home," and "Uncle Joseph's Death"

#### Week 11. 20<sup>th</sup> Century Experiences (E-Reserves)

- Tuesday: 1. Judith Laikin Elkin, "Refugees, Nativists, Nazis" (Jewish migration to Latin America)
   2. Dalit Bloch-Tzemach, "Young Israelis' Long Trip Abroad" (Israeli youth backpacking culture)
- Thursday: 1. David Newman, "Real Spaces, Symbolic Spaces: Interrelated Notions of Territory in the Arab-Israeli Conflict"

#### Week 12. Community, Other, Object and Subject: Critical Social Theorists, 20th century (E-Reserves)

Tuesday: Emile Durkheim, "Mechanical Solidarity, or Solidarity by Similarities"

Thursday: Martin Buber, "I and Thou"

#### Week 13. Social Theorists, 20th Century (E-Reserves); and Shanghai Sanctuary

- Tuesday: 1. Emmanuel Levinas (translated by Michael Smith), "The Word I, the Word You, the Word God"
  - 2. Emmanuel Levinas (translated by Michael Smith), "Proximity of the Other"
  - 3. Pierre Bourdieu, "Identity and Representation"
- Thursday: THANKSGIVING NO CLASS

#### Week 14. Shanghai Sanctuary: Jewish Refugees in World War II

- Tuesday: Gao Bei, Chapters One and Two
- Thursday: Bei, Chapters Three and Four

#### Week 15. Shanghai Sanctuary: Jewish Refugees in World War II; and Conclusions

Tuesday: Gao Bei, Epilogue

#### **UF and Course Policies**

- Requirements for class attendance and make-up exams, assignments, and other work in this course are consistent with university policies. <u>Click here to read the university</u> <u>attendance policies</u>.
- Students with disabilities who experience learning barriers and would like to request
  academic accommodations should connect with the disability Resource Center. <u>Click here
  to get started with the Disability Resource Center</u>. It is important for students to share their
  accommodation letter with their instructor and discuss their access needs, as early as
  possible in the semester.
- Current UF grading policies for assigning grade points. See: <u>link to the university grades and</u> grading policies.
- Students are expected to provide professional and respectful feedback on the quality of
  instruction in this course by completing course evaluations online via GatorEvals. <u>Click here
  for guidance on how to give feedback in a professional and respectful manner</u>. Students will
  be notified when the evaluation period opens, and can complete evaluations through the
  email they receive from GatorEvals, in their Canvas course menu under GatorEvals, or via
  <u>ufl.bluera.com/ufl/</u>. <u>Summaries of course evaluation results are available to students here</u>.
- Materials and Supplies Fees: Books and e-reserves. E-Reserves should not cost money; if you are asked to pay for an article on e-reserves, please contact the professor immediately. One film is also listed in "Texts" and in the reading schedule; it is optional.
- Course materials will be provided to you with an excused absence, and you will be given a reasonable amount of time to make up work. <u>Find more information in the university</u> <u>attendance policies</u>.
- Our class sessions may be audio visually recorded for students in the class to refer back and for enrolled students who are unable to attend live. Students who participate with their camera engaged or utilize a profile image are agreeing to have their video or image recorded. If you are unwilling to consent to have your profile or video image recorded, be sure to keep your camera

off and do not use a profile image. Likewise, students who un-mute during class and participate orally are agreeing to have their voices recorded. If you are not willing to consent to have your voice recorded during class, you will need to keep your mute button activated and communicate exclusively using the "chat" feature, which allows students to type questions and comments live. The chat will not be recorded or shared. As in all courses, unauthorized recording and unauthorized sharing of recorded materials is prohibited.

- Please note recommendations for preferred methods for public and private communication
  regarding the course: Please keep the audio on "mute" if you are not speaking about something
  related to class. It is best to keep your audio on "mute" unless you are speaking to the class.
  Please note that when you are not on "mute," all sound from your computer can be heard by
  everyone in the class and may be recorded, as noted immediately above. Please use the "raise
  hand" feature on Zoom to ask to speak in class; please be as respectful as possible to all
  students and faculty when speaking; please keep comments related to the readings and course
  materials, or other course items. Your participation and speaking in class are welcomed and
  encouraged. Just keep these guidelines in mind.
- For technical computer or Canvas issues, please visit the helpdesk website or call 352-392-4357.
- Please do not be late to class. Please keep cell phones on mute during class.
- UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge which states, "We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code. On all work submitted for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: "On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment." The Honor Code specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. <u>Click here to read the Honor Code</u>. Furthermore, you are obligated to report any condition that facilitates academic misconduct to appropriate personnel. If you have any questions or concerns, please consult with the instructor or TAs in this class.
- Office hours will be in person, via phone, or via Zoom. If you come to office hours in person, remember:
  - You are required to wear approved face coverings at all times during class and within buildings. Following and enforcing these policies and requirements are all of our responsibility. Failure to do so will lead to a report to the Office of Student Conduct and Conflict Resolution. Follow your instructor's guidance on how to enter and exit the office for office hours.
  - Cleansing materials will be available to wipe chair if you would you like. Please remain six feet apart at all times.
  - Chairs are set 6 feet from the faculty member. Practice physical distancing to the extent possible when entering and exiting the office.
  - If you are experiencing COVID-19 symptoms (<u>Click here for guidance from the CDC on symptoms of coronavirus</u>), please use the UF Health screening system and follow the instructions on whether you are able to attend class. <u>Click here for UF Health guidance on what to do if you have been exposed to or are experiencing Covid-19 symptoms</u>.

#### CAMPUS RESOURCES

Health and Wellness

- *U Matter, We Care*: If you or someone you know is in distress, please contact <u>umatter@ufl.edu</u>, 352-392-1575, or visit <u>U Matter, We Care website</u> to refer or report a concern and a team member will reach out to the student in distress.
- *Counseling and Wellness Center*: <u>Visit the Counseling and Wellness Center website</u> or call 352-392-1575 for information on crisis services as well as non-crisis services.
- *Student Health Care Center*: Call 352-392-1161 for 24/7 information to help you find the care you need, or <u>visit the Student Health Care Center website</u>.
- University Police Department: <u>Visit UF Police Department website</u> or call 352-392-1111 (or 9-1-1 for emergencies).
- UF Health Shands Emergency Room / Trauma Center: For immediate medical care call 352-733-0111 or go to the emergency room at 1515 SW Archer Road, Gainesville, FL 32608; <u>Visit the UF</u> <u>Health Emergency Room and Trauma Center website</u>.

Academic Resources

- *E-learning technical support*: Contact the <u>UF Computing Help Desk</u> at 352-392-4357 or via e-mail at <u>helpdesk@ufl.edu</u>.
- <u>Career Connections Center</u>: Reitz Union Suite 1300, 352-392-1601. Career assistance and counseling services.
- <u>Library Support</u>: Various ways to receive assistance with respect to using the libraries or finding resources.
- <u>Teaching Center</u>: Broward Hall, 352-392-2010 or to make an appointment 352- 392-6420. General study skills and tutoring.
- <u>Writing Studio</u>: 2215 Turlington Hall, 352-846-1138. Help brainstorming, formatting, and writing papers.
- Student Complaints On-Campus: <u>Visit the Student Honor Code and Student Conduct Code</u> webpage for more information.
- On-Line Students Complaints: <u>View the Distance Learning Student Complaint Process</u>.